

Atomausstieg in Deutschland



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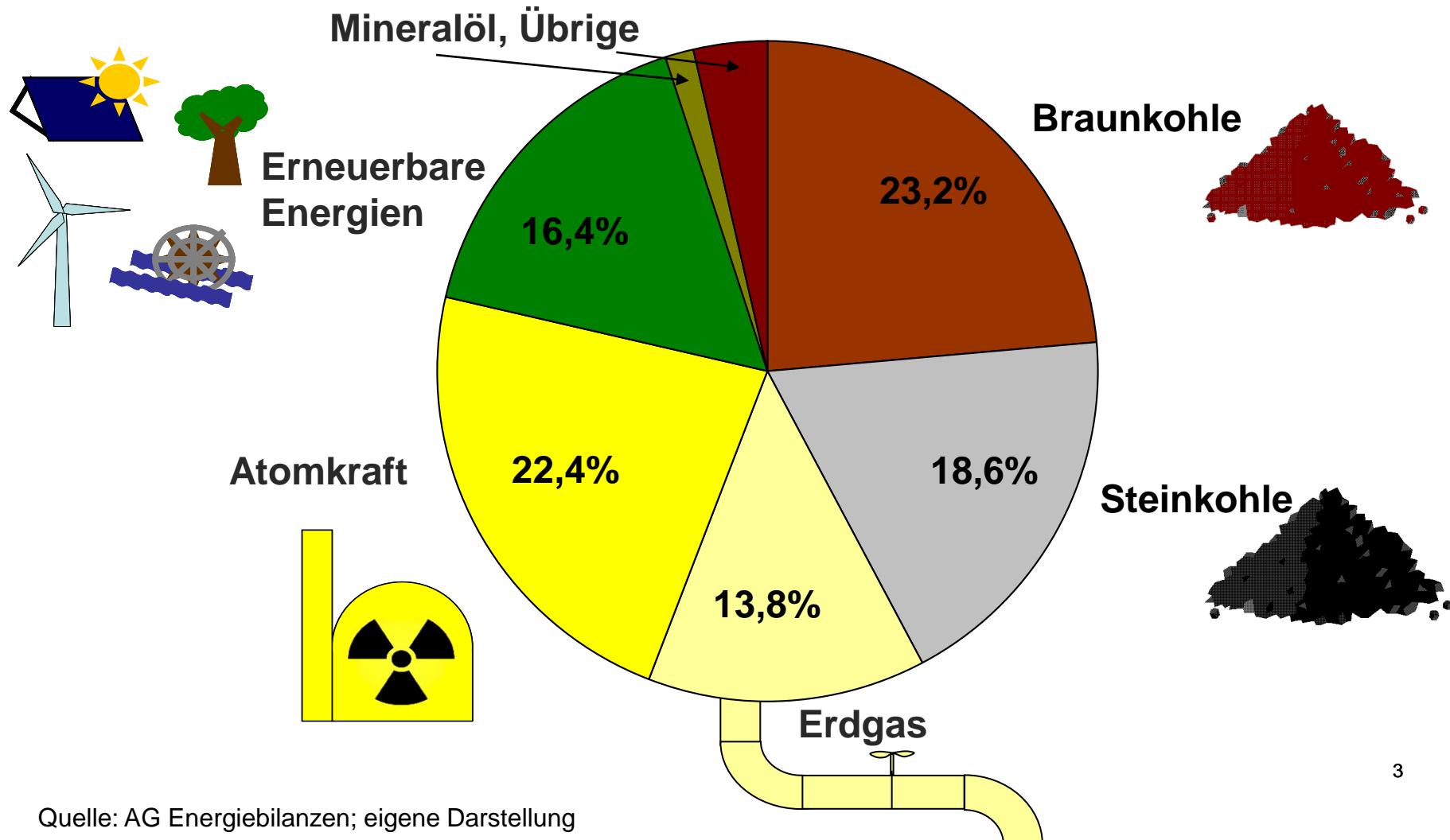
Inhalt

- **Strommix**
- **Versorgungssicherheit**
- **Preiseffekte**
- **Klimaschutz**
- **Import-Export-Effekte**

Bruttostromerzeugung in Deutschland

2010: 628,1 TWh

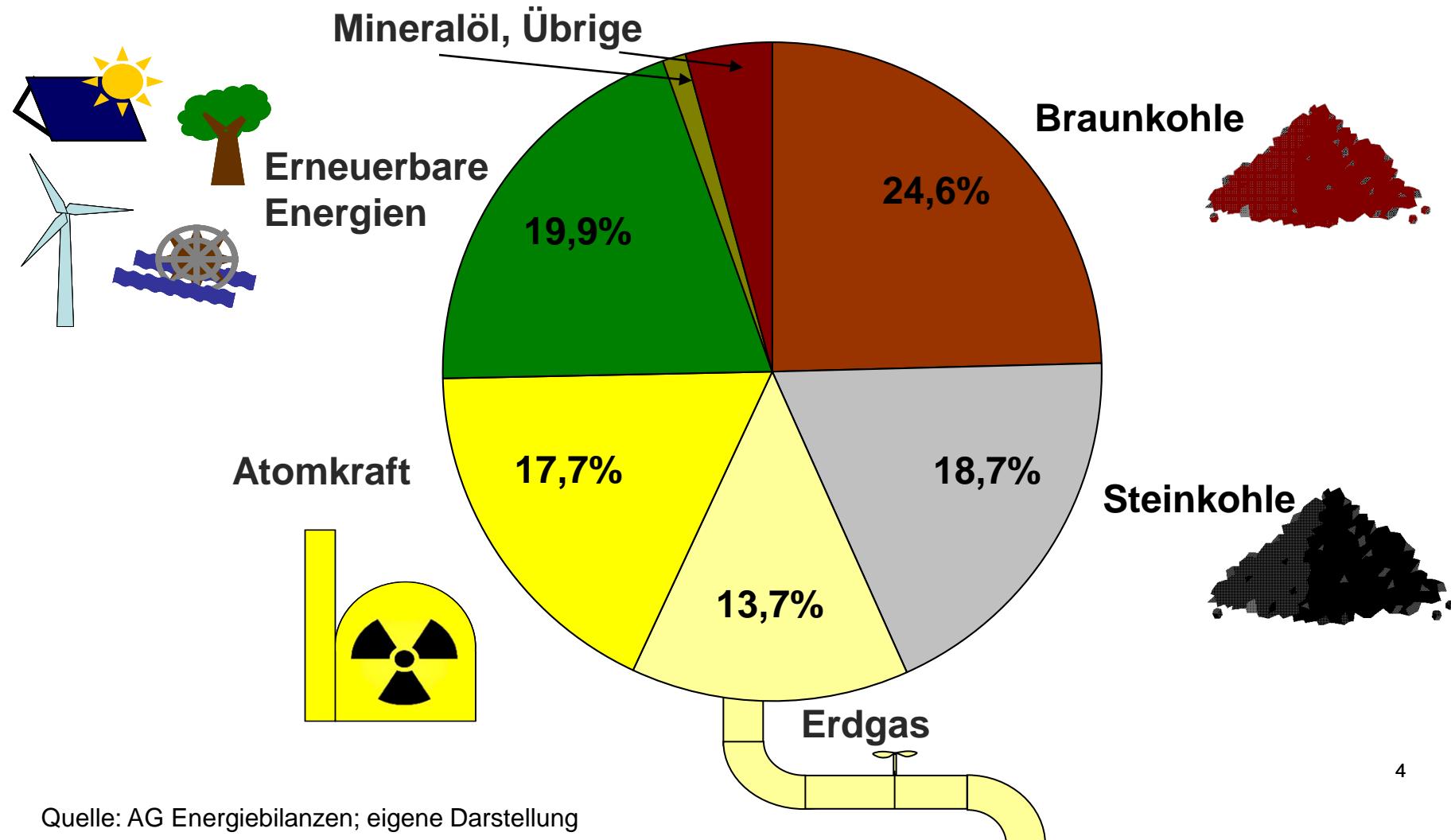
Verbrauch: 610,4 TWh
Export: 17,7 TWh

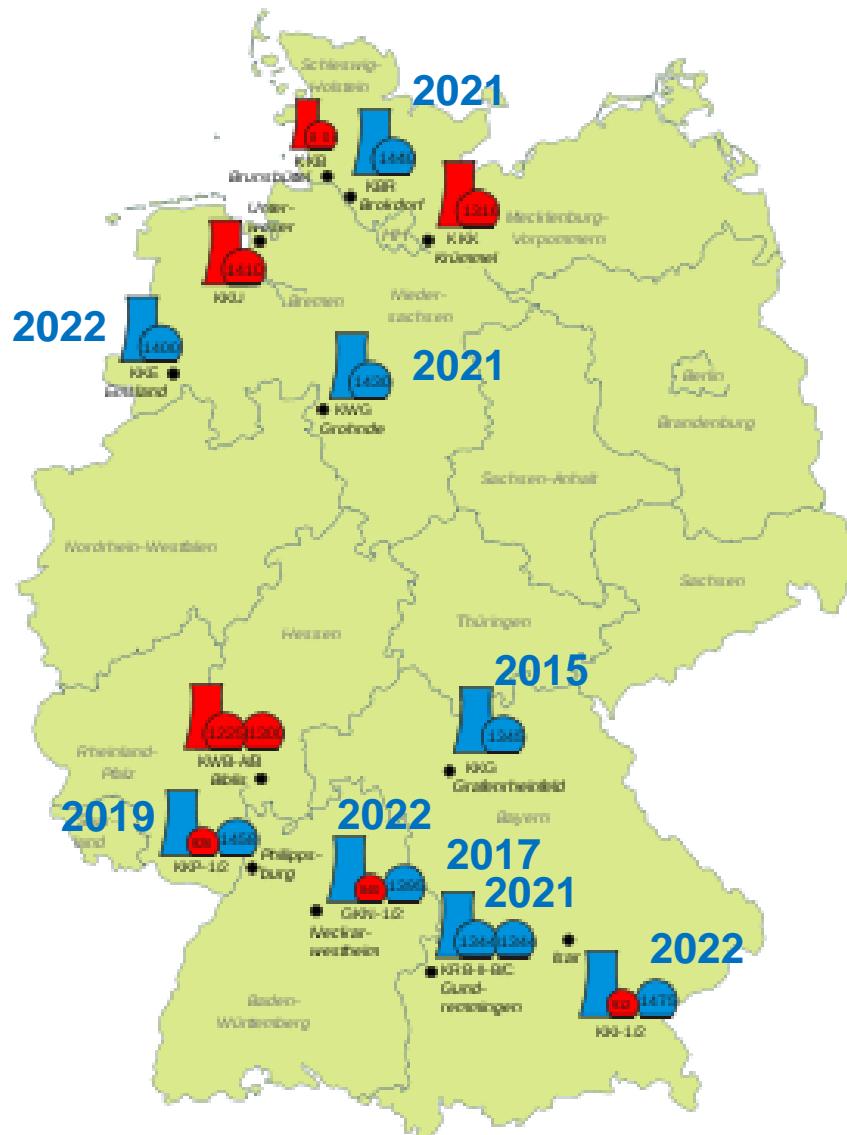


Bruttostromerzeugung in Deutschland

2011: 612 TWh

Verbrauch: 607 TWh
Export: 5 TWh

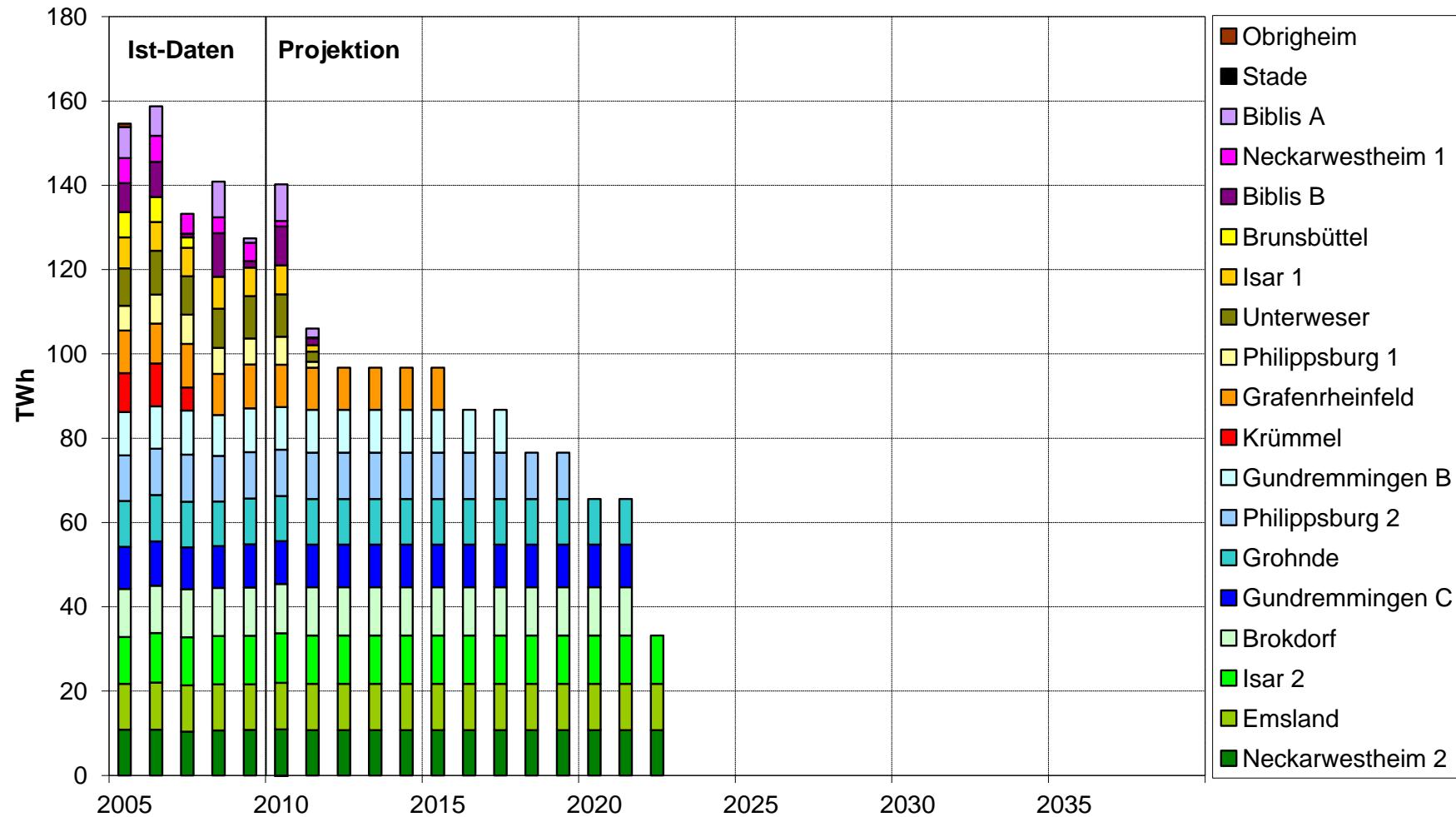




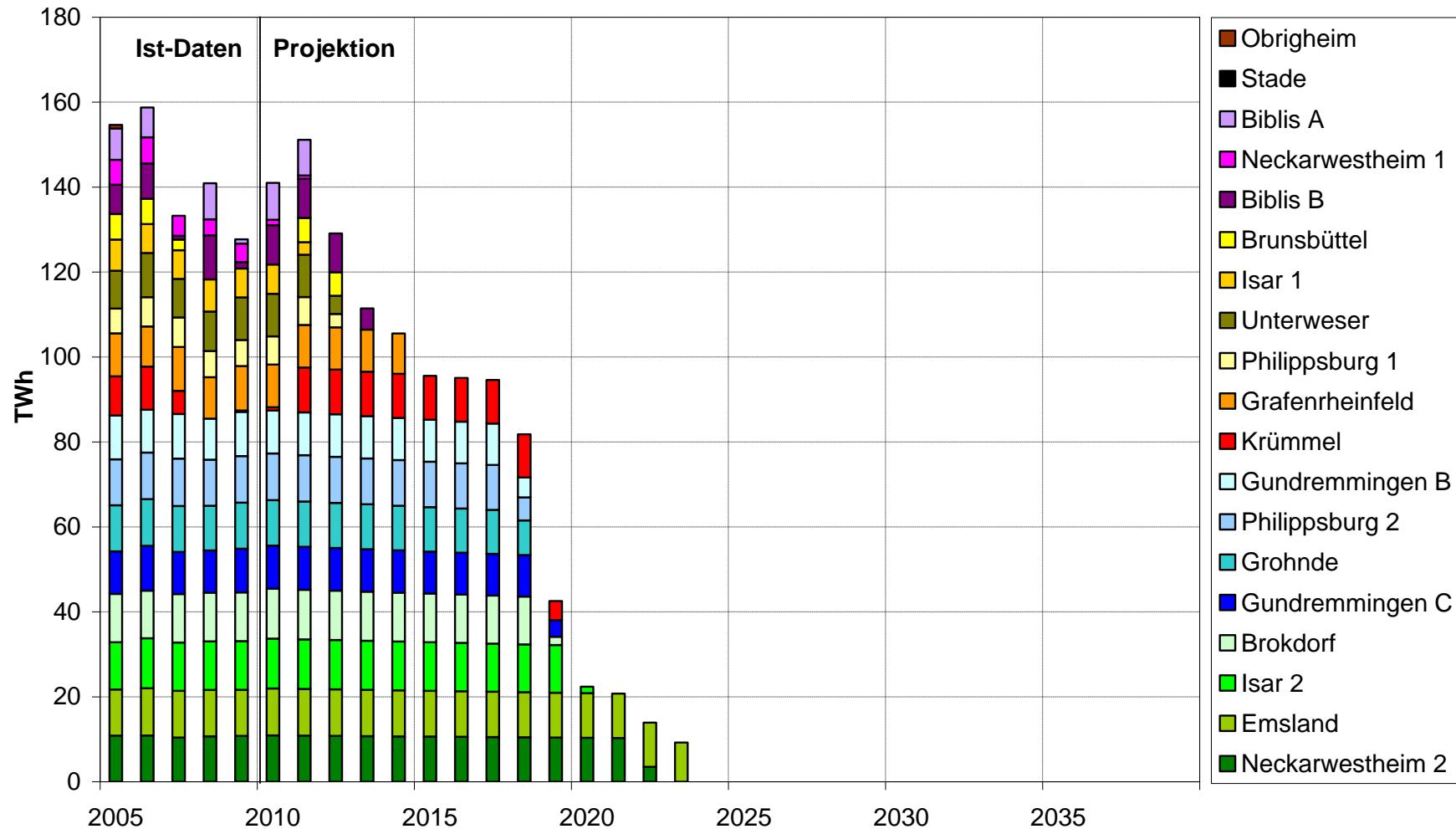
8 KKW stillgelegt

9 KKW laufen bis 2015 - 2022

Atomgesetz 2011



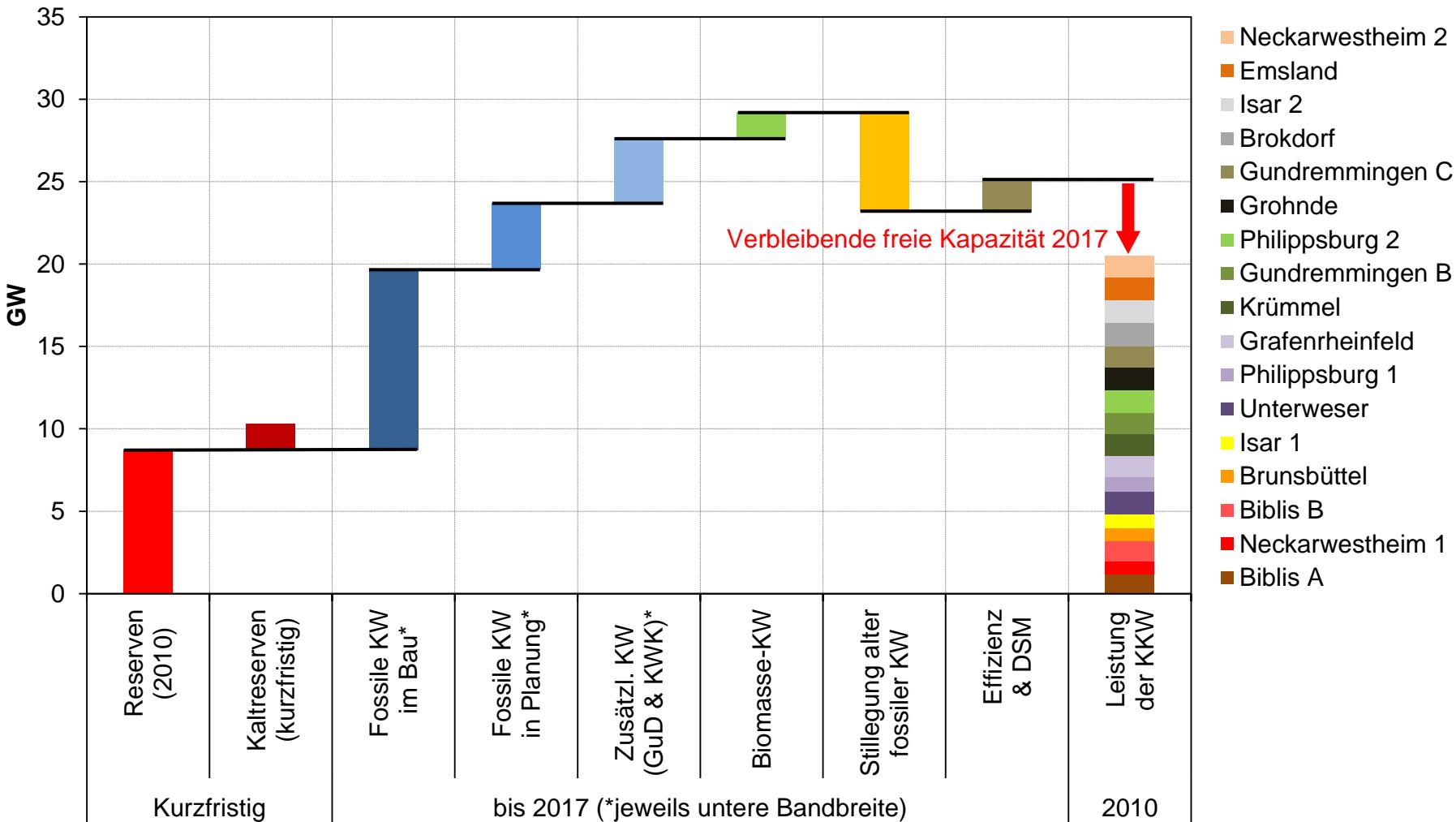
Atomgesetz 2002





Kurzfristige Ersatzoptionen

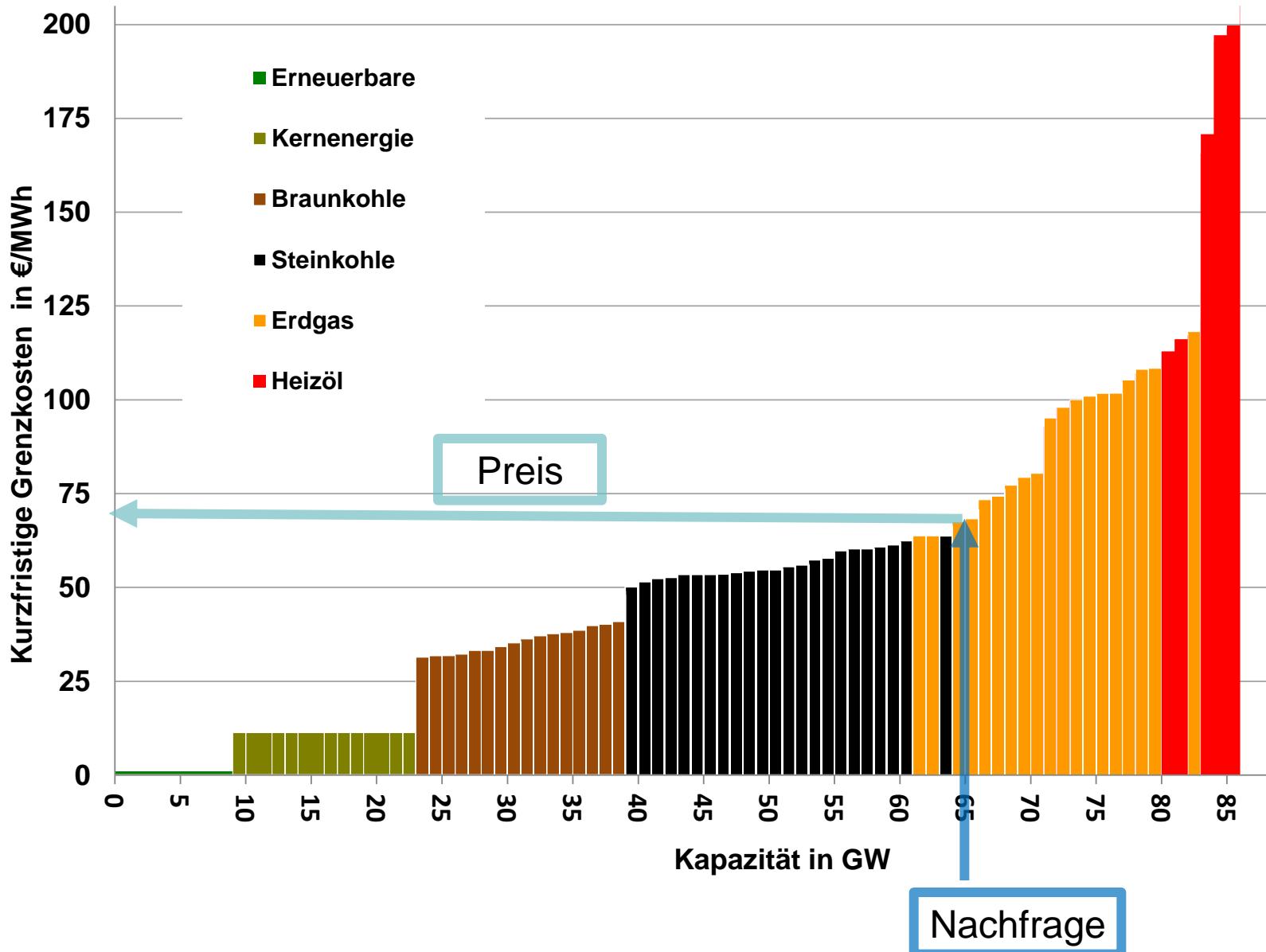
Ersatzoptionen für schnellen Ausstieg



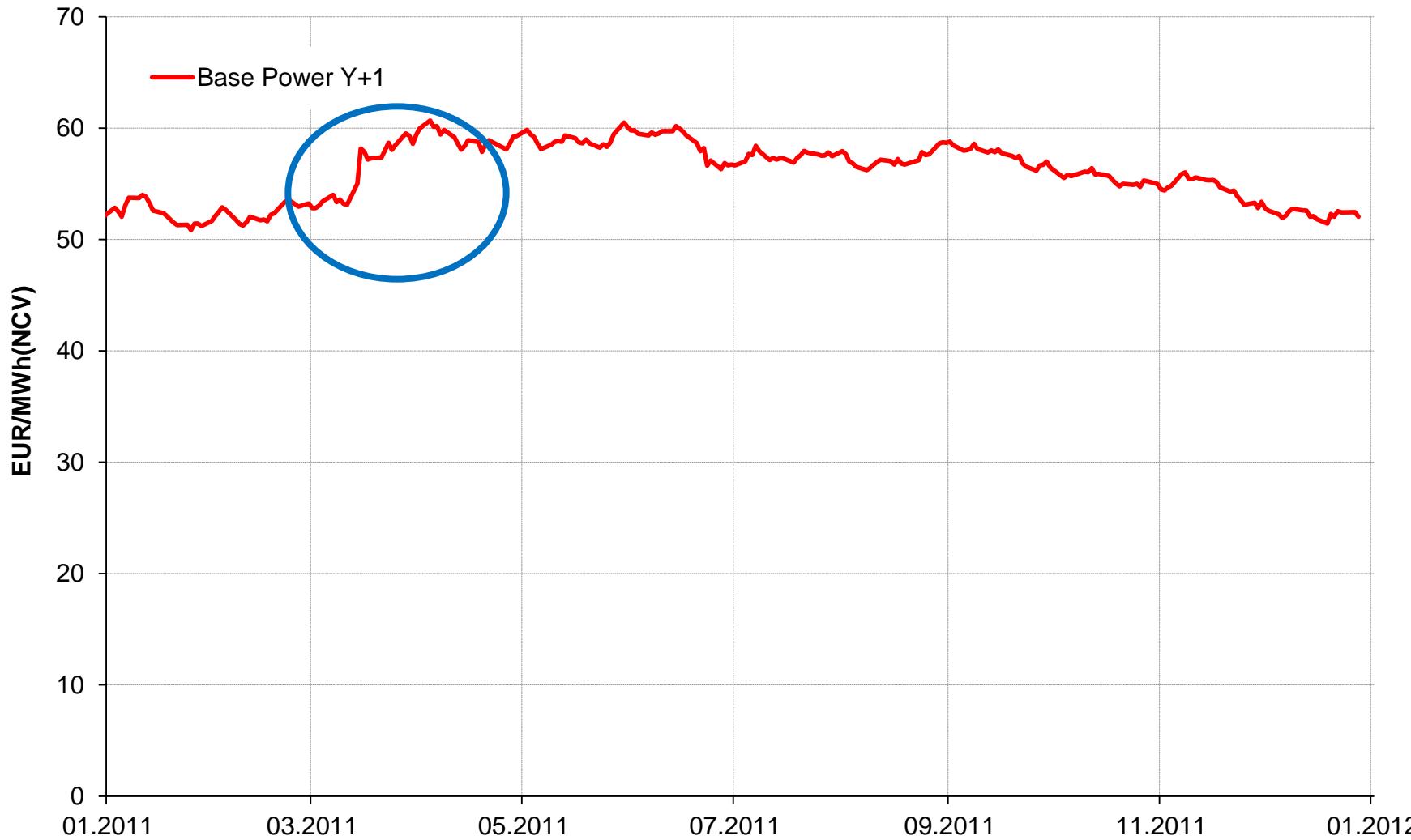


Preiseffekte

Merit order

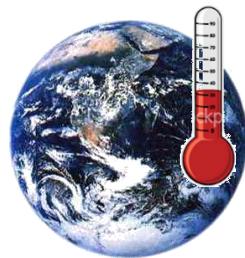


Beobachteter Strompreiseffekt



Beobachteter Strompreiseffekt



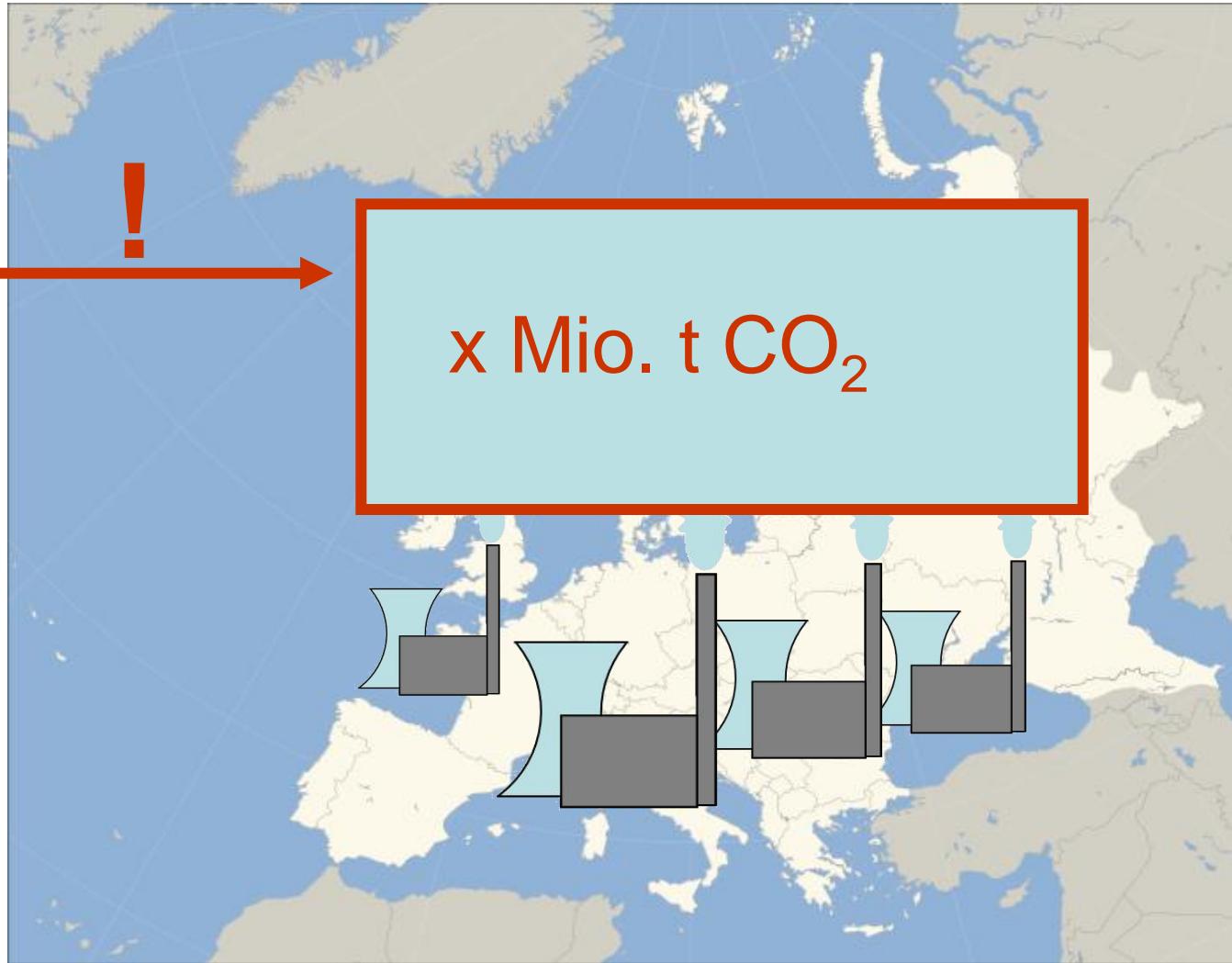


Klimaschutz

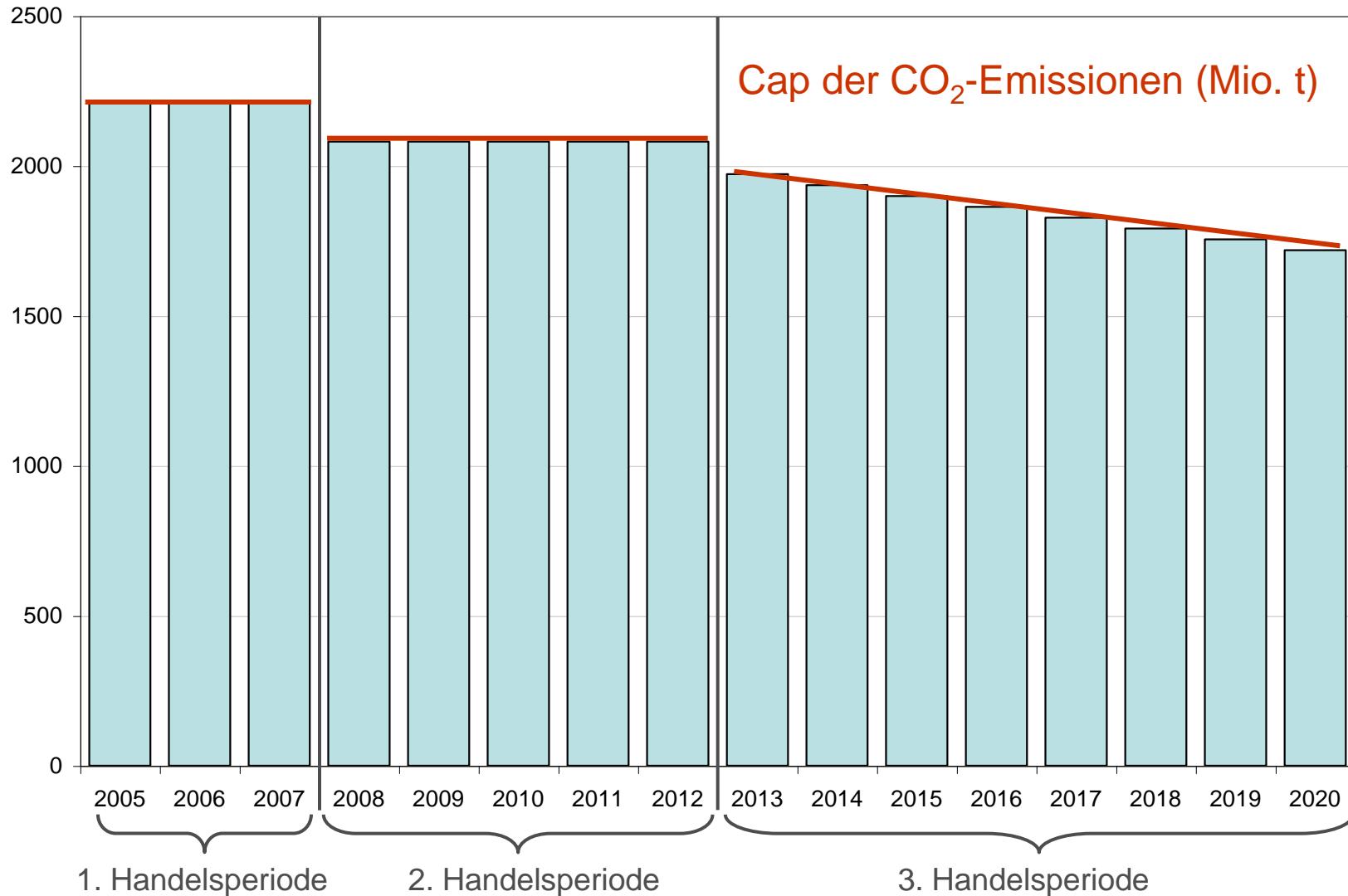
§ EU Emissionshandel für Kraftwerke und Industrie



!



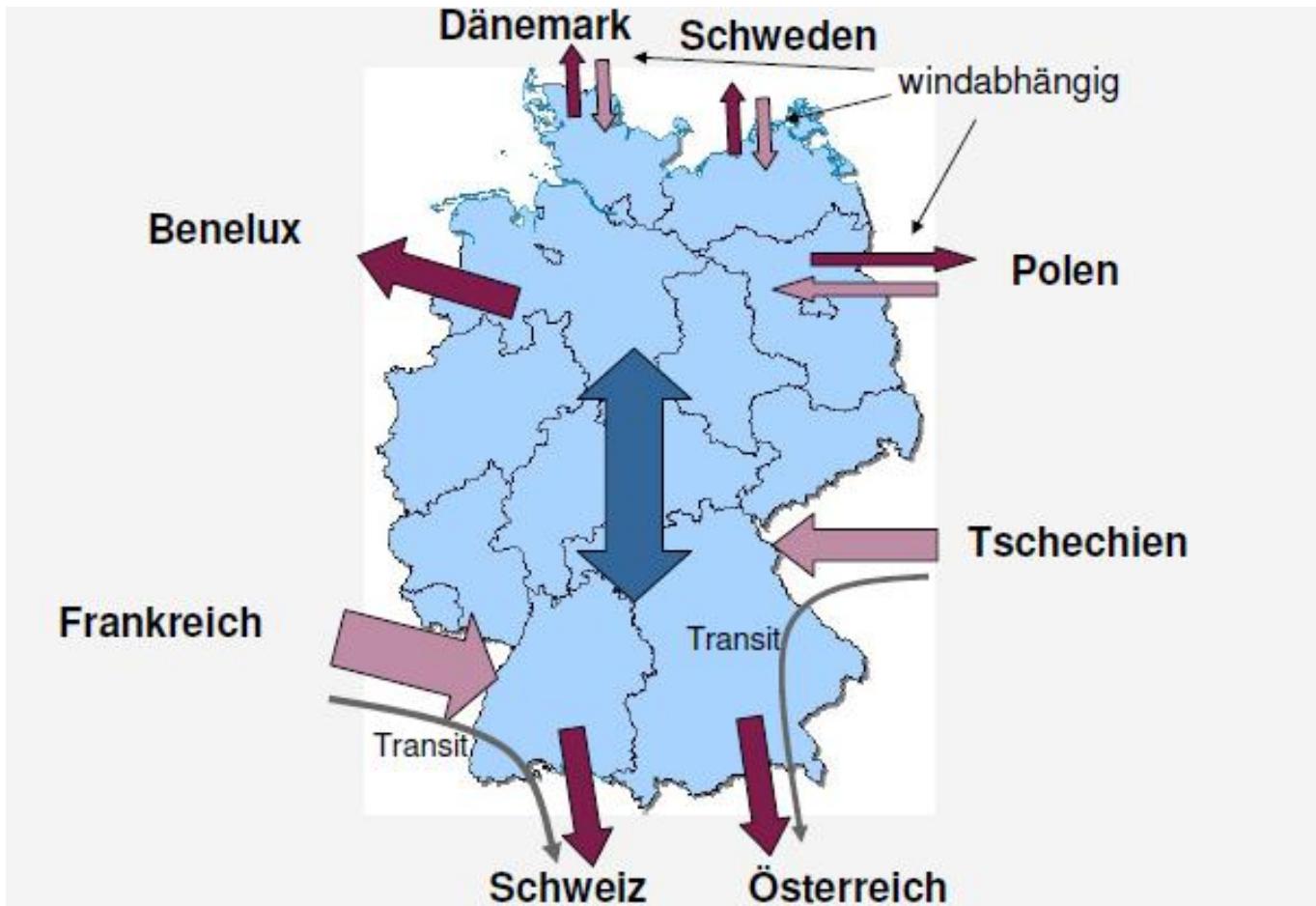
§ EU Emissionshandel für Kraftwerke und Industrie





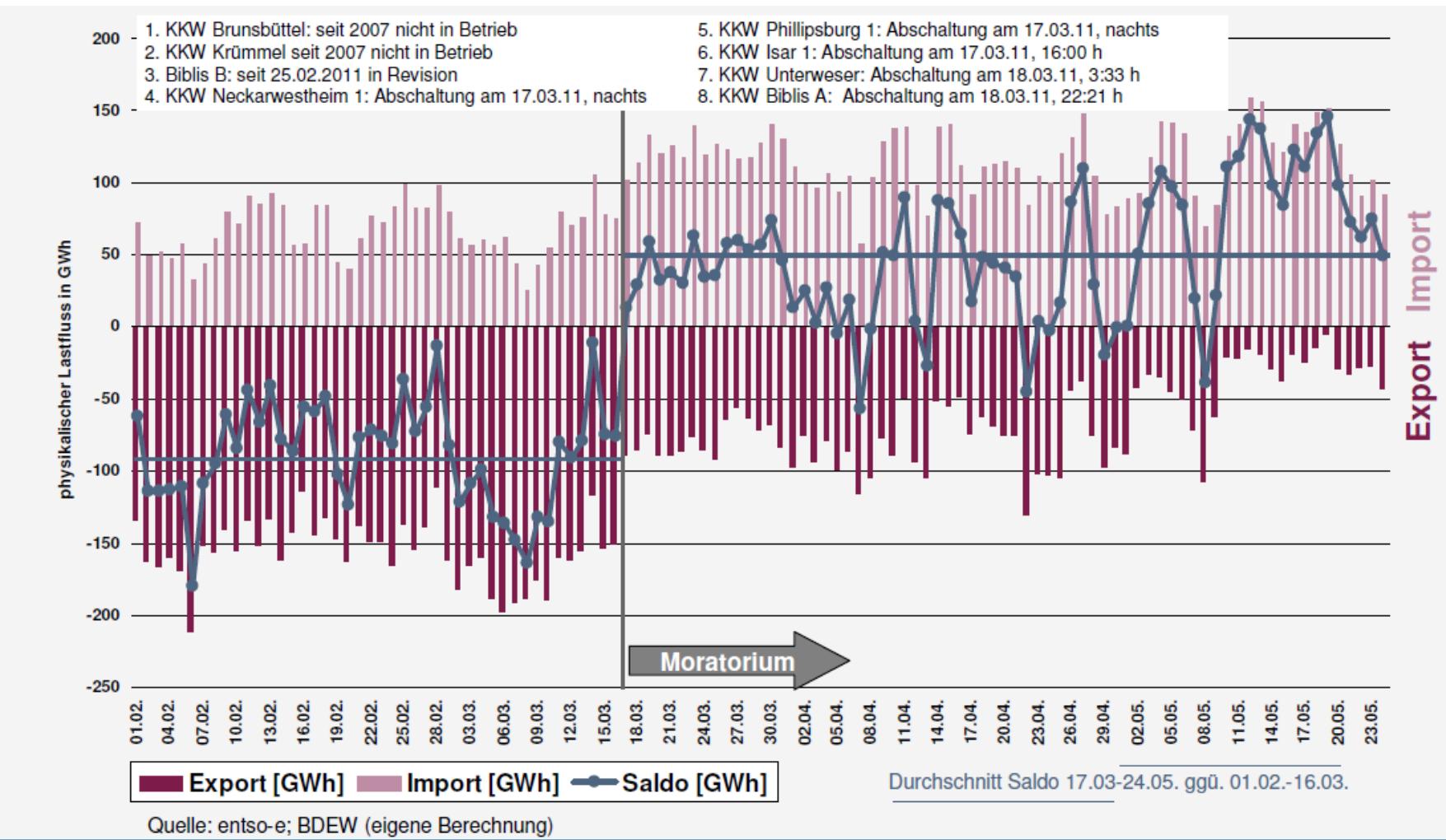
(Atomstrom-) Importe?

Typische Lastfluss-Situation

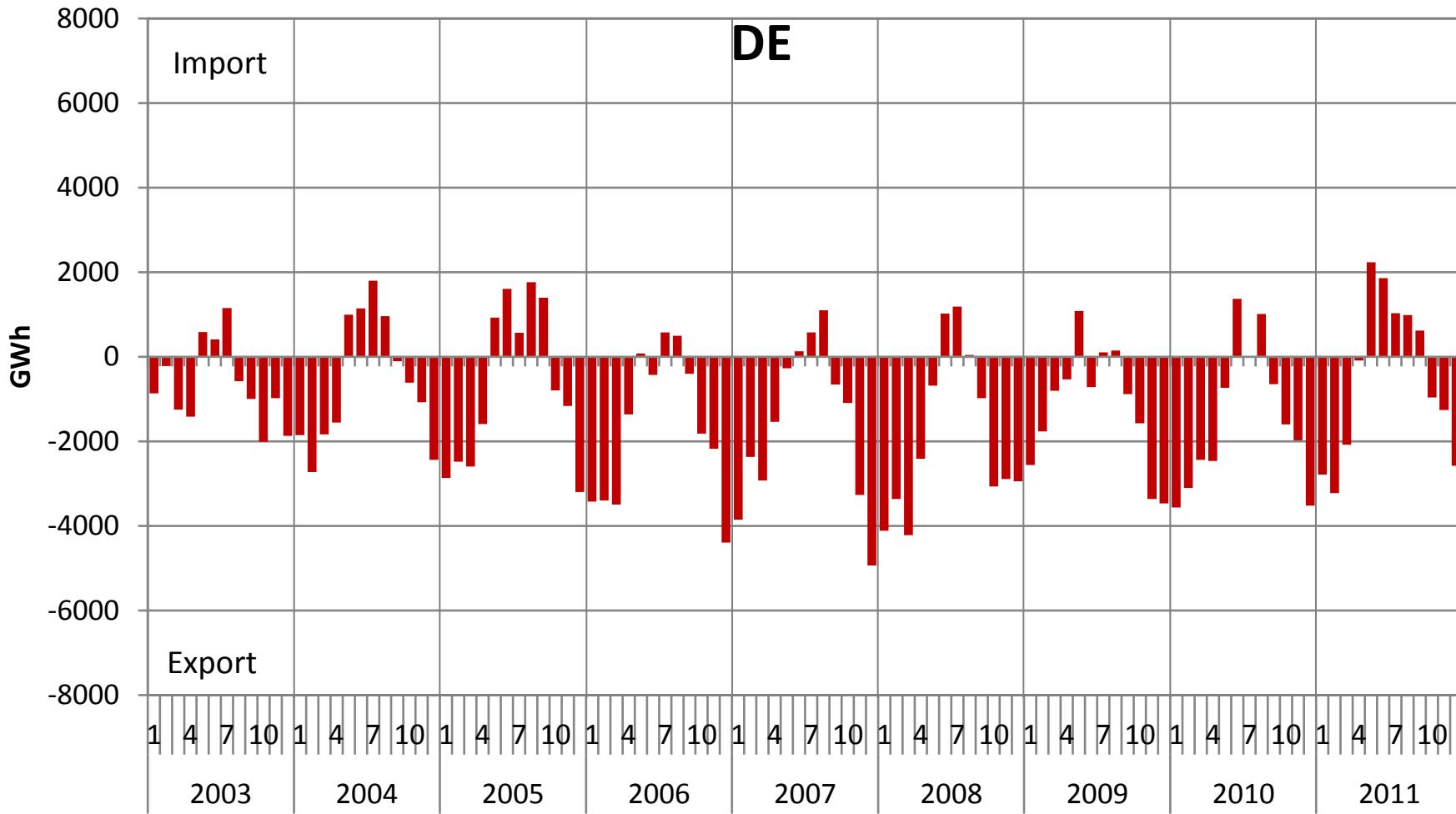


Tägliche physikalische Importe /Exporte

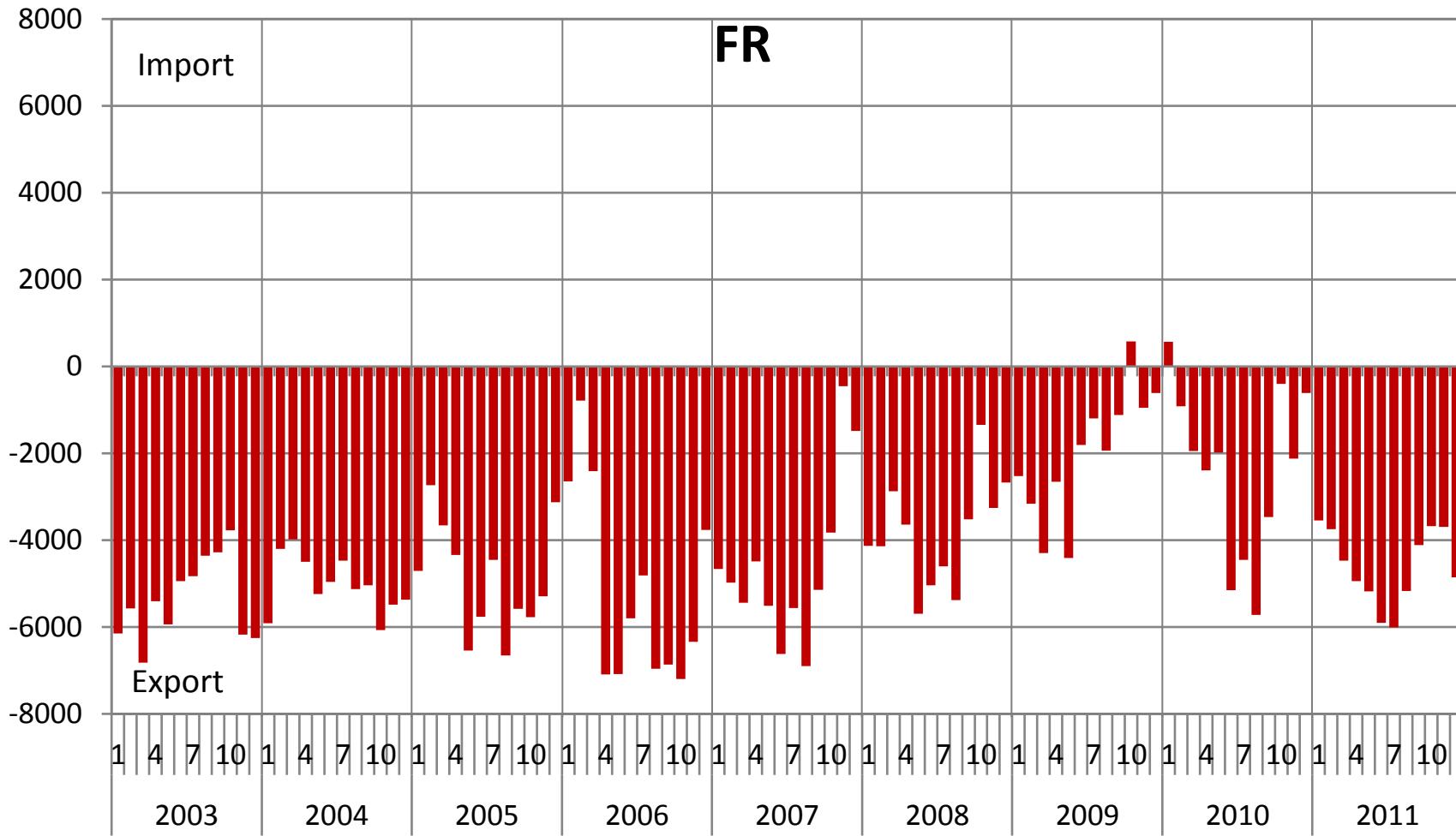
Frühling 2011



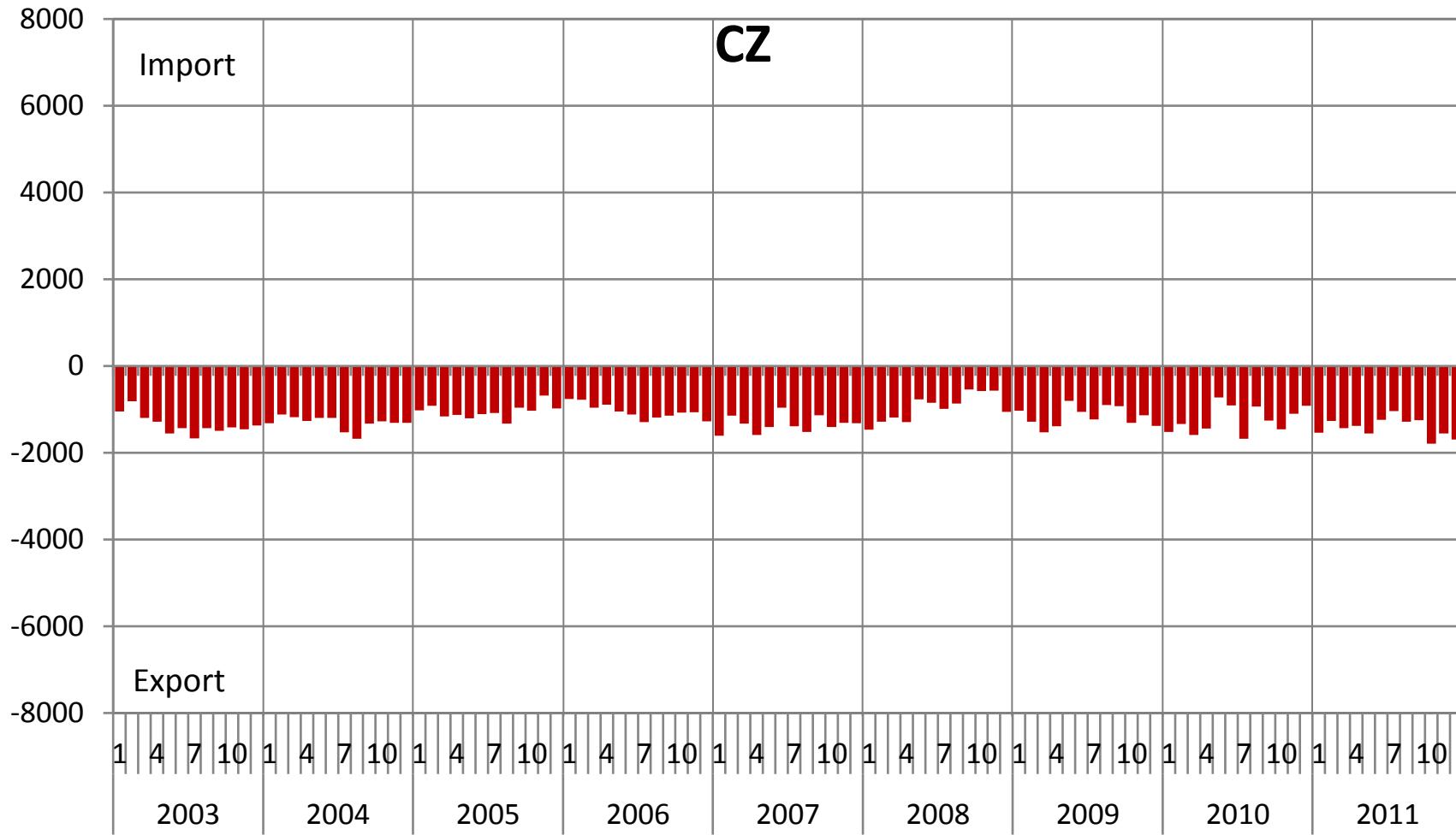
Monatlicher Import-Export-Saldo Deutschland



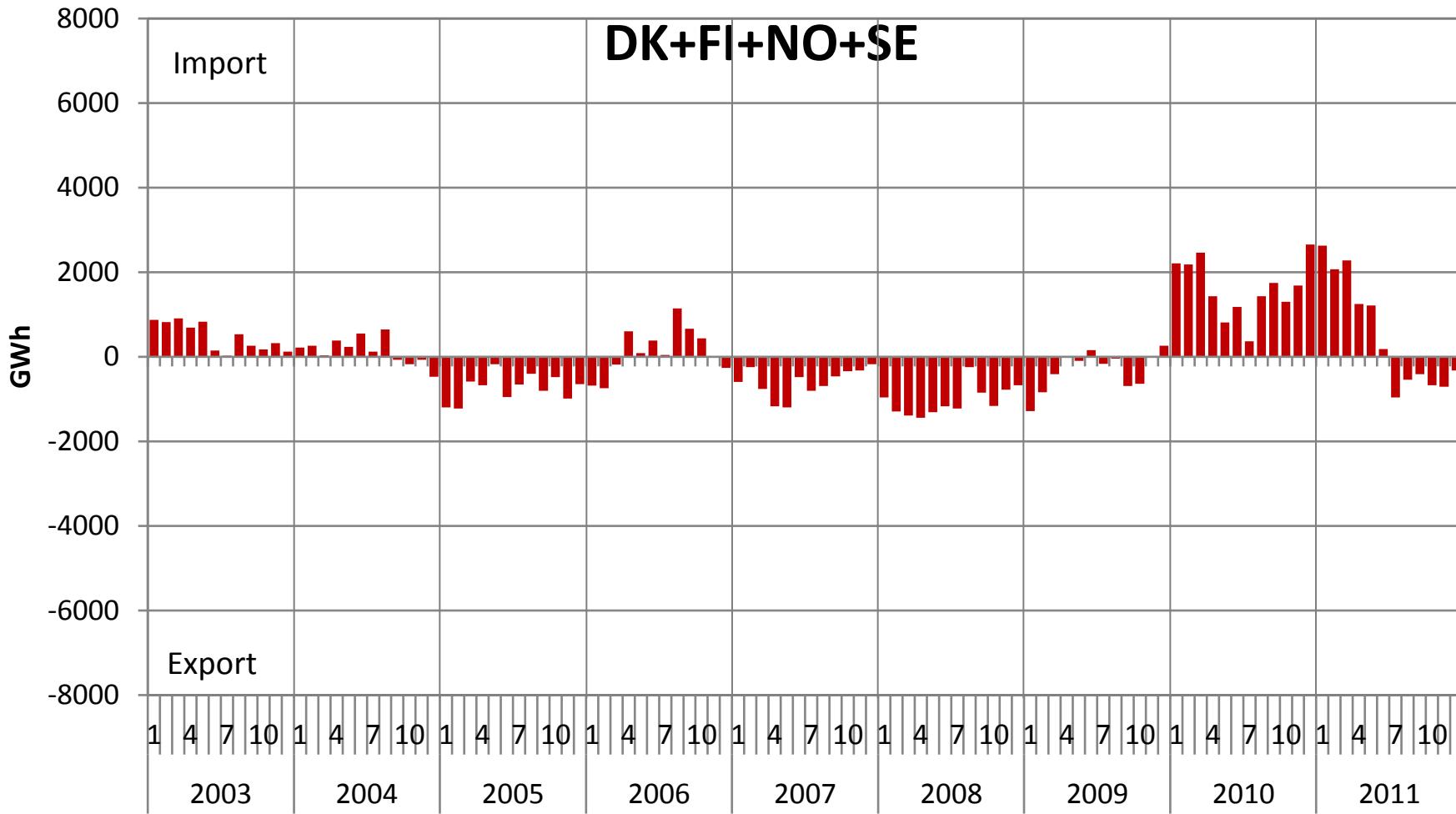
Monatlicher Import-Export-Saldo Frankreich



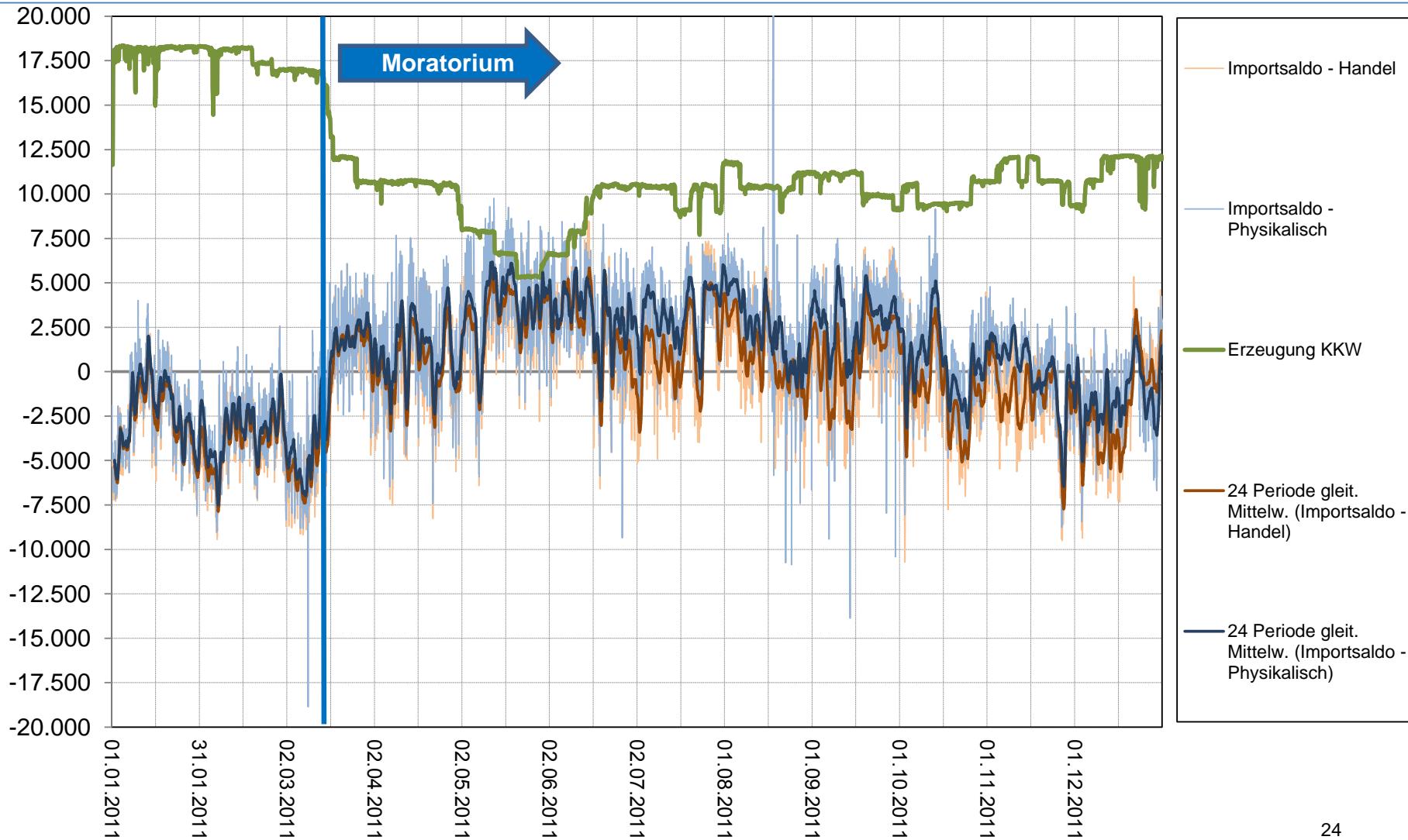
Monatlicher Import-Export-Saldo Tschechien



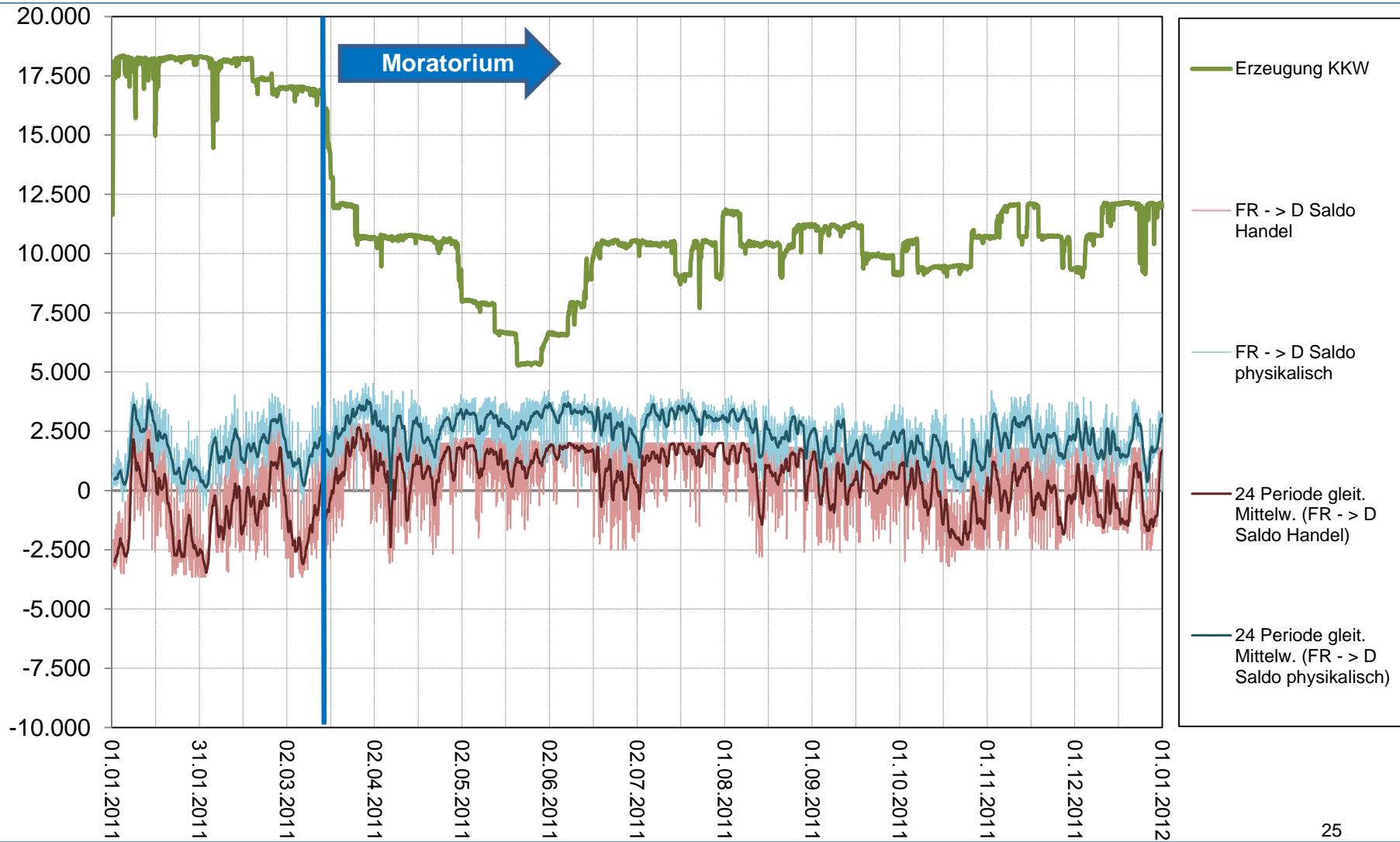
Monatlicher Import-Export-Saldo Skandinavien (NOR + SE + DK + FI)



KKW-Strom und stündlicher Import-Export-Saldo Deutschland 2011

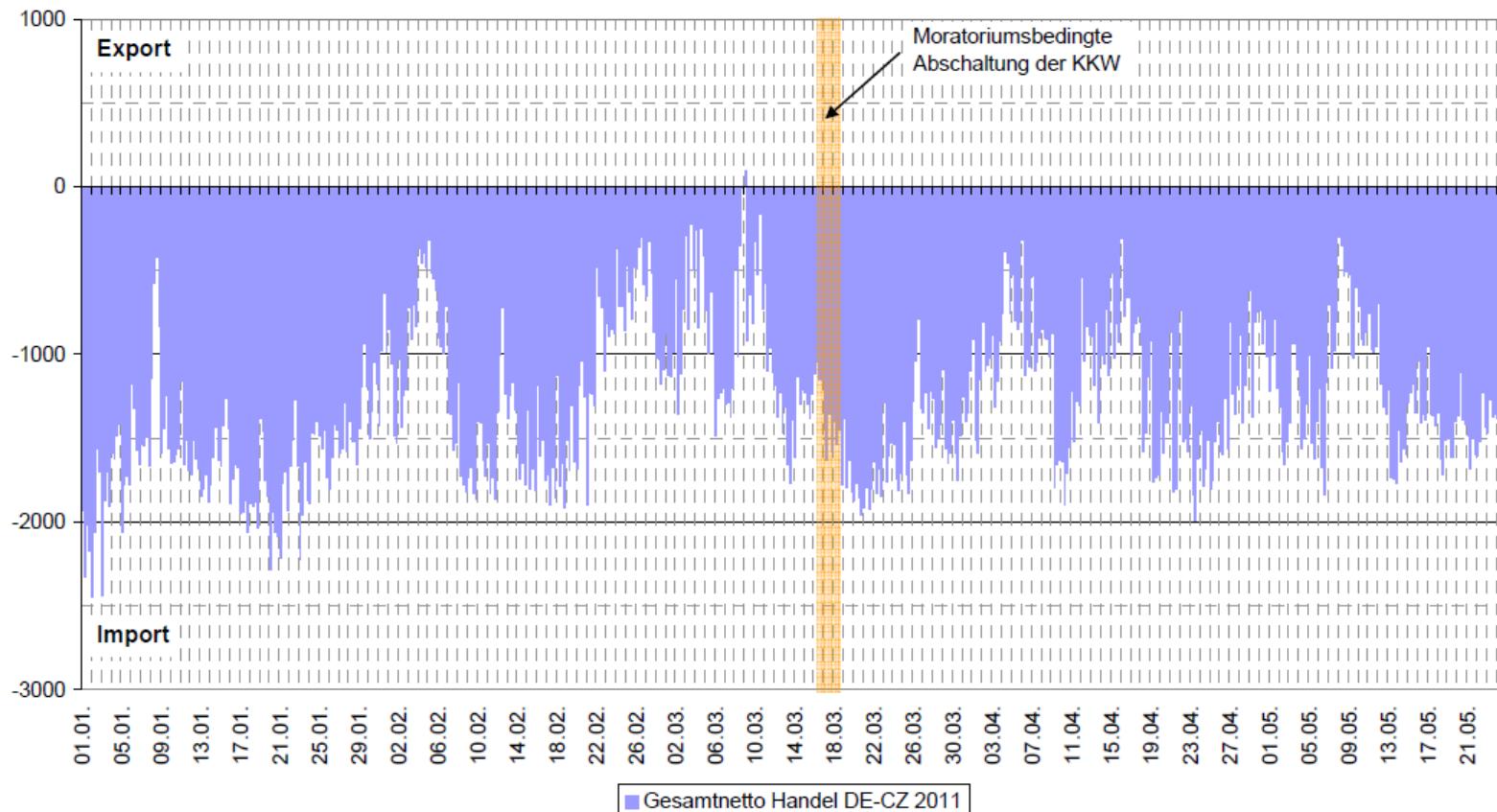


KKW-Strom und stündlicher Import-Saldo Frankreich -> Deutschland 2011



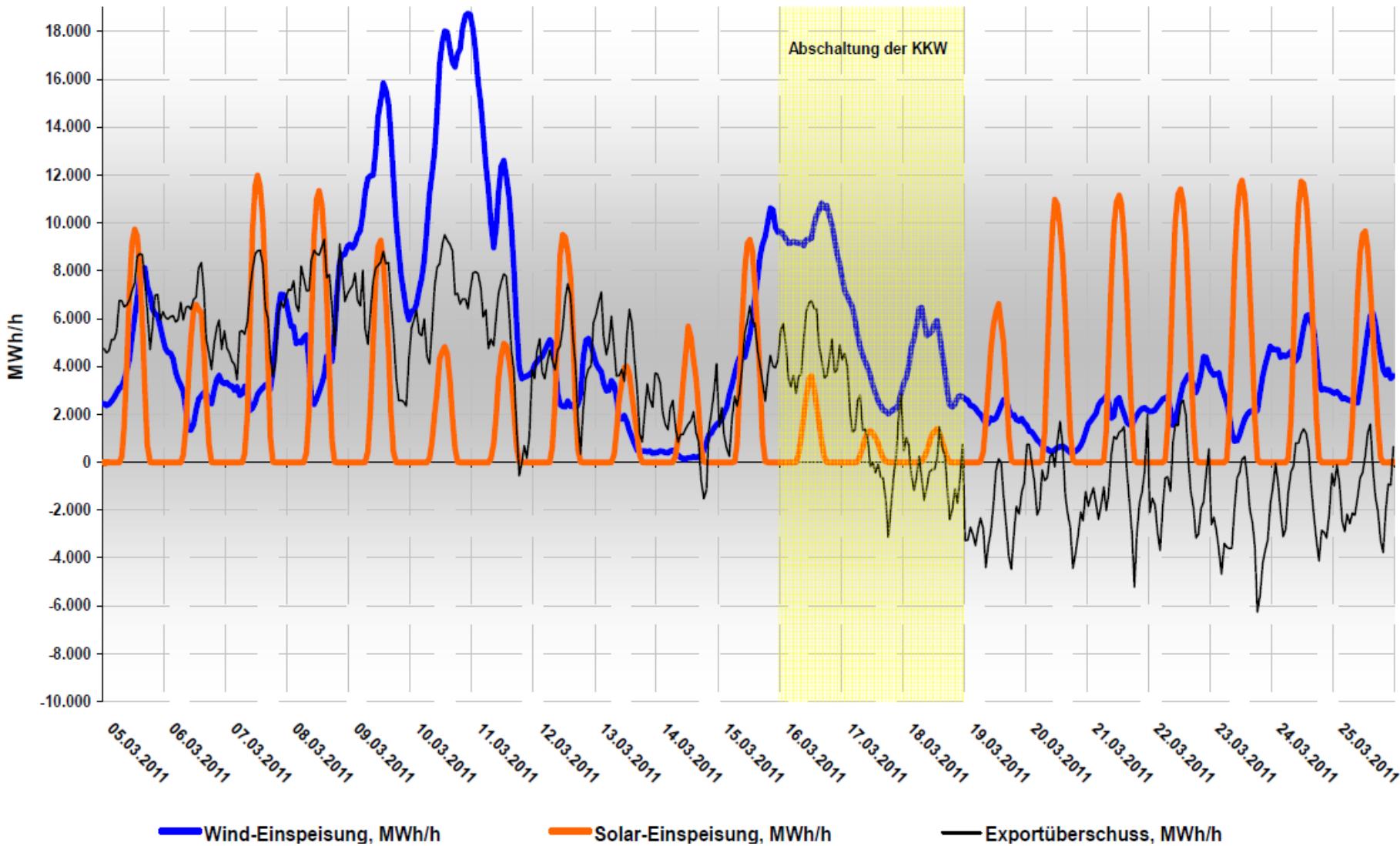
Traded flows Czech Republic - Germany

**Abbildung 8: Deutsch - Tschechischer Stromaus tausch, 01.01. – 24.05.11.
(4 Mittelwerte pro Tag)**



Daten: ENTSO-E, Grafik: BNetzA

Wind, Solar, Import - Export



Fazit

- Ausstieg war die letzten 10 Jahre gültig außer zwischen Okt 2010 - März 2011
- Versorgungssicherheit: genug Ersatzoptionen
- Kleine Effekte auf Strompreise
- Keine zusätzliche Atomstromproduktion im Ausland
- Zukünftige Stromversorgung ist erneuerbar

Vielen Dank!

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History of nuclear phase-out

1998

Elections & change of government (Social Democrats & Green)

2000

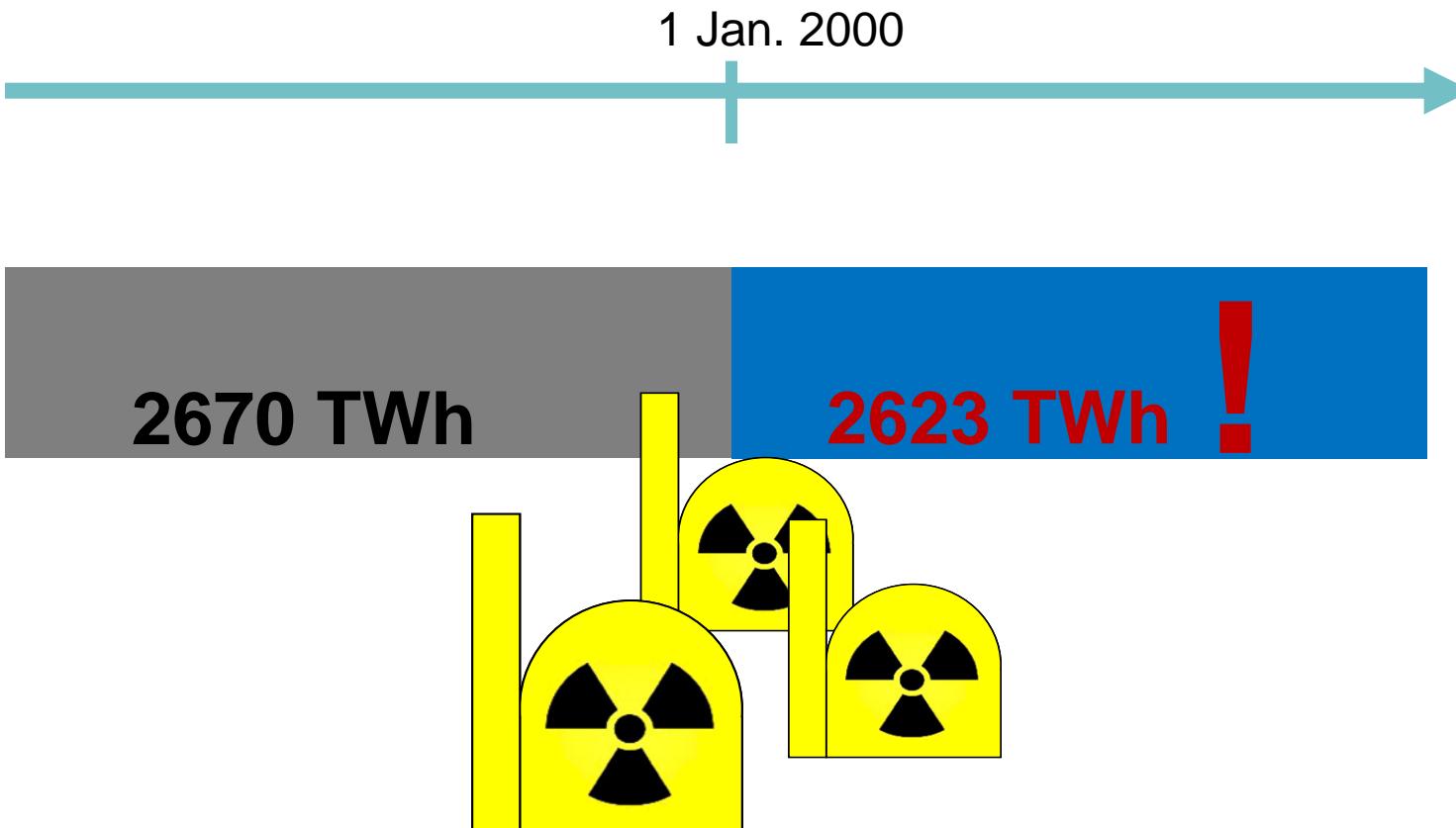
First phase-out deal

2002

Atomic Energy Act

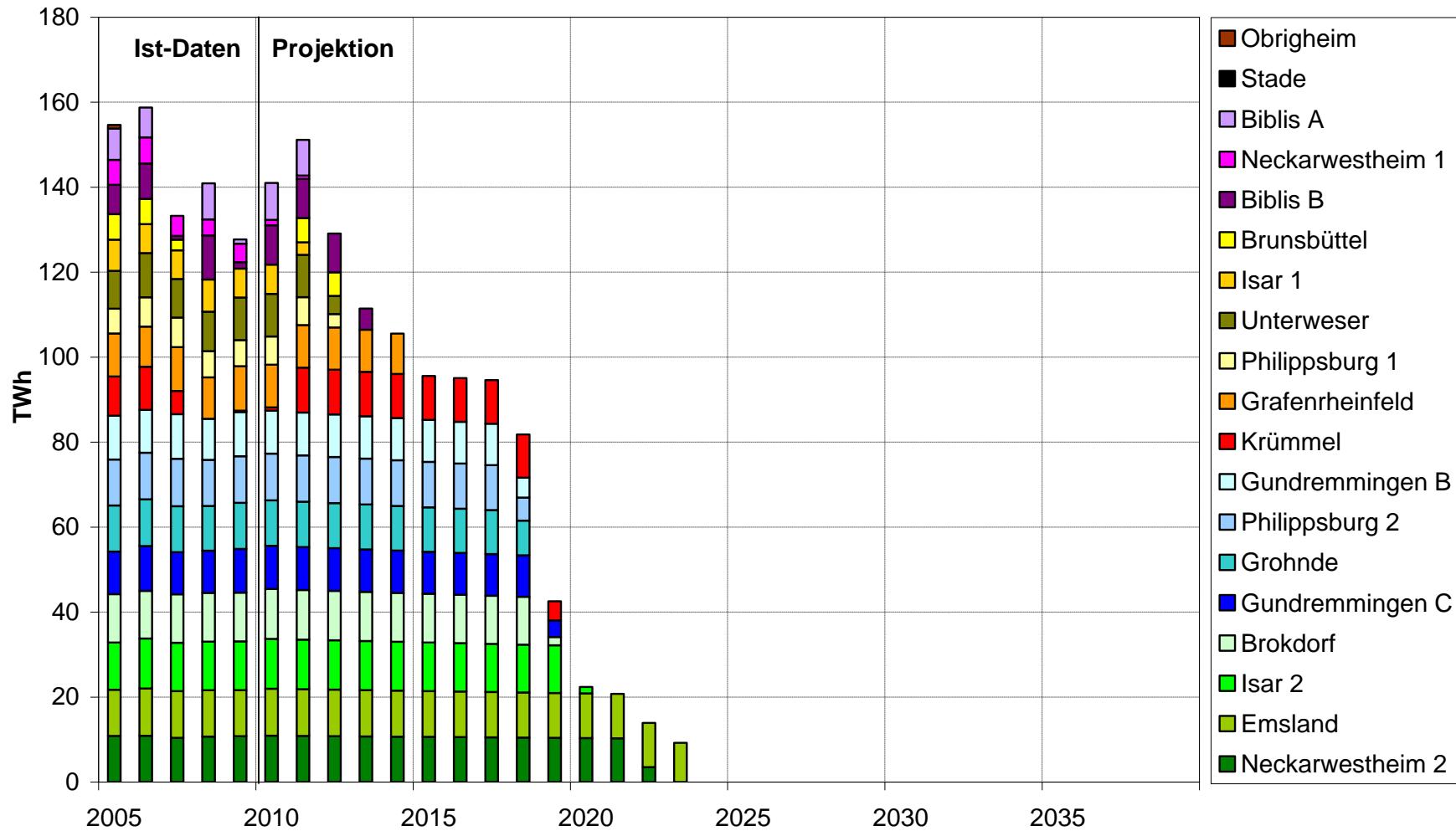


phase-out deal (15 June 2000)



History of nuclear phase-out

Electricity from nuclear power plants - Atomic Energy Act 2002

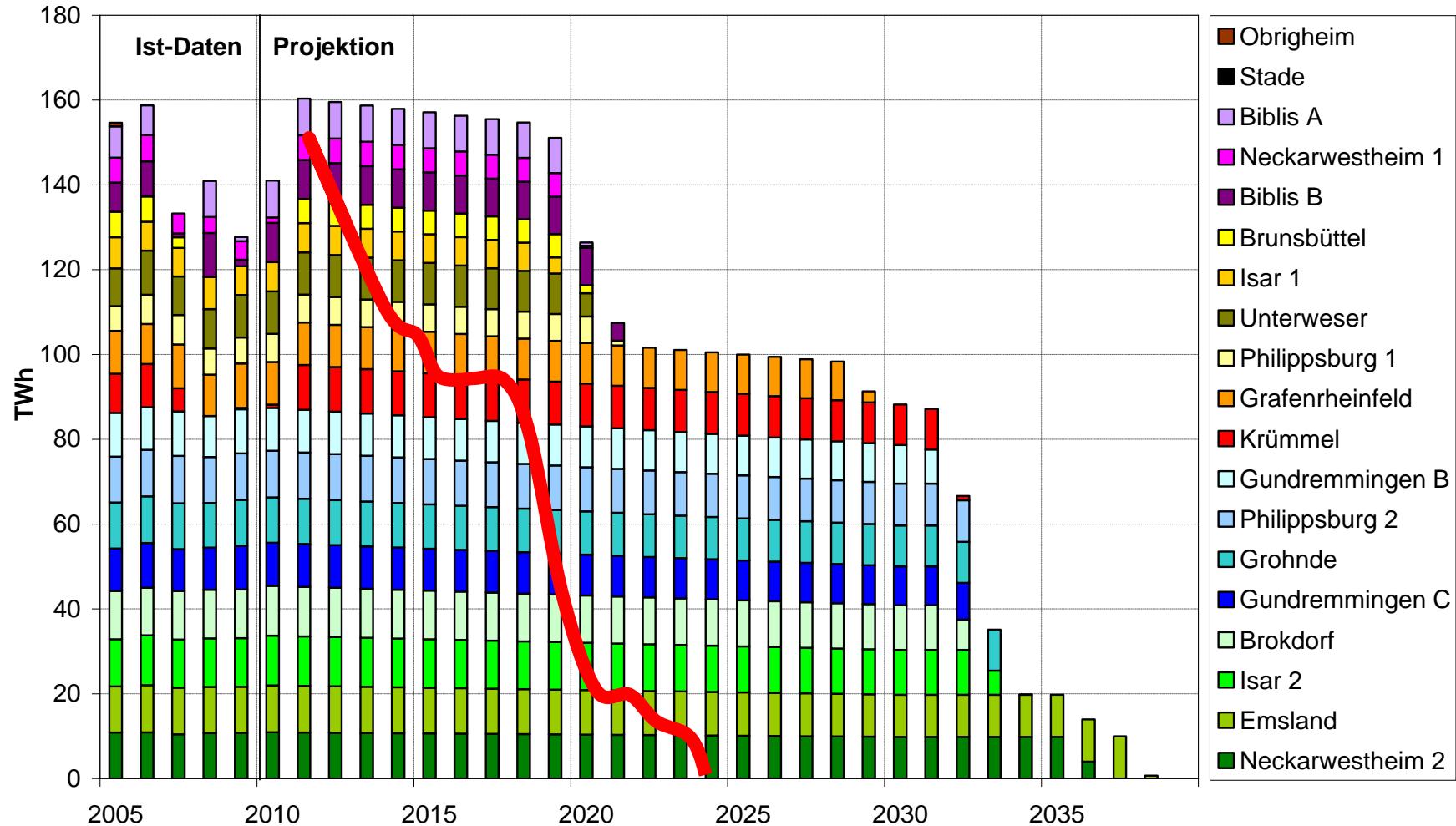


History of nuclear phase-out

1998	Elections & change of government (Social Democrats & Green)
2000	First phase-out deal
2002	Atomic Energy Act
2005	Elections & change of government (Conservative & Social Democrats)
2009	Elections & change of government (Conservative & Liberal)
Oct. 2010	Atomic Energy Act: lifetime extention + 8 years for 7 oldest plants + 14 years for 10 least old plants

History of nuclear phase-out

Electricity from nuclear power plants - Atomic Energy Act 2010 with life time extension



History of nuclear phase-out

1998	Elections & change of government (Social Democrats & Green)
2000	First phase-out deal
2002	Atomic Energy Act
2005	Elections & change of government (Conservative & Social Democrats)
2009	Elections & change of government (Conservative & Liberal)
Oct. 2010	Atomic Energy Act: lifetime extention
Mar. 2011	Moratorium: 8 nuclear power plants shut down immediately for 3 months
Jun. 2011	Atomic Energy Act: phase-out